



# The June 2025 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research  
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

*Interviews: 06/05-09/2025  
1,158 adults*

*Margin of sampling error: +/- 4.0 percentage points at the 95% confidence level  
among all adults*

*NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.*

**CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	62	*	*
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	1	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	61	1	*
01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	27	72	*	1
12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	29	70	1	*
10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	32	68	*	*
09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	30	69	*	*
07/25-29/2024 (N=1,143)	26	72	1	1
06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	25	74	*	*
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

**CUR2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

**CUR3.** *If don't know, skipped, or refused in CUR2*

**If you had to choose, do you lean more toward approving or disapproving of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?**

**CUR3A.** *If approve in CUR2*

**Would you say you approve of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you approve just somewhat?**

**CUR3B.** *If disapprove in CUR2*

**Would you say you disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president strongly or do you disapprove just somewhat?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	DK	SKP /REF
AP-NORC All adults											
06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>39</b>	20	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	18	41	-	*
05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	<b>41</b>	24	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	1	13	43	*	1
04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	<b>39</b>	22	16	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	1	16	43	-	1
03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	<b>42</b>	22	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	1	15	40	-	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	<b>40</b>	24	16	-	*	<b>58</b>	*	12	46	-	1
10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	<b>39</b>	22	17	*	*	<b>61</b>	*	15	46	*	*
09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	<b>43</b>	25	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	11	44	-	*
08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	<b>35</b>	18	16	*	*	<b>65</b>	1	19	46	*	*
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>38</b>	24	14	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	*	11	50	-	*
06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	<b>39</b>	21	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	10	49	-	1

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	<b>41</b>	22	19	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	1
04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>42</b>	22	20	-	-	<b>57</b>	*	16	41	-	1
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	<b>43</b>	26	17	-	*	<b>56</b>	*	16	39	-	*
02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	<b>43</b>	24	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	16	40	-	1
01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	<b>41</b>	24	17	1	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	<b>40</b>	23	17	*	-	<b>60</b>	*	15	45	-	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	<b>42</b>	25	17	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	<b>40</b>	24	16	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	16	42	-	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	<b>36</b>	21	15	*	*	<b>62</b>	-	16	46	*	2
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	<b>38</b>	19	19	*	*	<b>60</b>	*	17	43	-	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	<b>38</b>	19	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	1	13	47	*	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	<b>39</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	*	13	46	-	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	<b>40</b>	22	18	*	*	<b>58</b>	1	15	42	-	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	<b>34</b>	18	16	*	*	<b>65</b>	1	11	53	*	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	<b>42</b>	21	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	*	14	42	-	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	<b>40</b>	21	19	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	14	45	-	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	<b>38</b>	18	20	-	<b>1</b>	<b>60</b>	1	17	43	-	1
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	<b>41</b>	21	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	*	16	42	*	*
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	<b>40</b>	19	20	*	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	*	15	44	-	1
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	<b>42</b>	20	21	*	<b>1</b>	<b>58</b>	*	14	44	-	*
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	<b>35</b>	19	17	-	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	46	*	*

AP-NORC All adults	<b>Approve NET</b>	Strongly approve	Some- what approve	Lean toward approv- ing	<b>Do not lean either way</b>	<b>Dis- approve NET</b>	Lean toward disapp- roving	Some- what dis- approve	Strongly dis- approve	D K	SKP/ REF
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	<b>32</b>	15	17	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	16	51	-	*
9/28- 10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	<b>32</b>	20	12	*	*	<b>67</b>	*	17	50	*	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	<b>35</b>	16	18	*	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	*	17	47	*	1
3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	<b>42</b>	20	22	*	*	<b>58</b>	*	14	43	-	1

**CURY2. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling...?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED; HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
The economy	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	36	63	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	61	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	40	58	1	1
	10/08-12/2020 (N=1,121)	49	51	*	*
	09/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	50	49	*	1
	08/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	47	52	*	1
	07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	48	51	*	*
	06/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	49	50	*	1
	05/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	49	50	*	1
	04/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	52	47	*	1
	03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	56	43	*	1
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	56	43	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	54	44	*	*
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	51	47	1	1
	08/15-18/2019 (N=1,060)	46	51	1	2
	06/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	47	51	1	1
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	44	55	-	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	50	49	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	51	49	*	-
	03/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	47	52	*	*
	02/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	45	53	-	*
	12/07-11/2017 (N=1,020)	40	59	*	-
	10/12-16/2017 (N=1,054)	41	57	*	*
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	42	56	*	*
	06/08-11/2017 (N=1,068)	43	55	*	*

AP-NORC		Approve	Disapprove	DK	SKP/REF
Immigration	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	46	53	*	1
	05/01-05/2025 (N=1,175)	49	51	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	46	53	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	49	50	*	1
	09/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	40	59	1	1
	8/15-18/2019 (N=1,058)	38	60	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	36	62	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	58	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	61	-	-
	2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	37	62	*	*
	9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	35	64	*	*
	6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	39	60	*	*
	3/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	45	54	-	*
Trade negotiations with other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	*	1
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	37	62	*	1
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	38	60	1	2
	01/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	46	53	1	1
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	43	55	1	1
	6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	39	59	*	2
	1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	39	59	*	1
	10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	41	59	*	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	61	-	-
	6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	43	55	*	*
	3/14-19/2018 (N=1,122)	41	58	*	*
Climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	38	60	1	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	41	56	*	2
	08/15-19/2019 (N=1,058)	32	64	2	2
	01/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	30	68	1	1
	09/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	33	65	*	*
	06/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	64	*	1
	03/23-27/2017 (N=1,110)	50	47	-	*

**FAV.** For each of the following, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		<b>Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
Donald Trump	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>54</b>	41	13	<b>43</b>	20	23	3	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	<b>57</b>	44	12	<b>39</b>	15	25	4	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	<b>54</b>	40	14	<b>42</b>	19	23	3	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	<b>55</b>	44	11	<b>41</b>	16	26	3	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	<b>54</b>	44	10	<b>43</b>	15	27	3	*
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	<b>57</b>	46	10	<b>40</b>	17	23	2	1
	09/12-16/2024 (N=2,028)	<b>58</b>	47	11	<b>38</b>	18	20	3	*
	8/08-12/2024 (N=1,164)	<b>56</b>	46	10	<b>41</b>	16	25	2	1
	07/25-29/2024 (N=1,164)	<b>57</b>	47	10	<b>41</b>	17	24	2	*
	07/11-15/2024 (N=1,253)	<b>59</b>	49	11	<b>37</b>	16	21	3	1
	06/20-24/2024 (N=1,088)	<b>59</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	20	18	3	1
	6/7-10/2024 (N=1,115)	<b>56</b>	47	9	<b>40</b>	16	25	3	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	<b>58</b>	46	12	<b>38</b>	16	22	4	*
	01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	<b>61</b>	50	12	<b>36</b>	18	18	2	*
	11/30- 12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	<b>60</b>	50	11	<b>36</b>	14	22	2	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	<b>58</b>	47	10	<b>37</b>	18	20	5	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	<b>62</b>	51	11	<b>35</b>	16	19	3	*
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	<b>63</b>	50	13	<b>33</b>	19	14	4	*



		Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very/ somewhat favorable NET	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP / REF
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	63	52	11	34	17	17	3	1
	01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	62	50	13	35	21	14	2	*
	10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	61	49	12	35	17	18	4	*
	1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	63	51	12	34	18	16	3	-
	7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	60	50	10	37	17	20	2	1
	1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	61	48	12	36	18	19	3	*
	02/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	53	42	11	43	17	26	4	*
	10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	55	46	9	40	12	28	3	1
Elon Musk	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	57	38	19	34	21	13	9	*
	04/17-21/2025 (N=1,260)	57	42	15	33	16	16	9	*
	03/20-24/2025 (N=1,229)	55	41	15	36	17	19	8	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	52	35	17	36	21	15	11	*
	12/5-9/2024 (N=1,251)	51	38	13	41	23	18	7	1
The U.S Supreme Court	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	42	15	27	39	30	8	19	*
Pope Leo the Fourteenth	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	10	4	6	44	24	19	46	*

**SPEND2. Do you think the U.S. government is spending too much, too little, or the right amount on each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
The military	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	31	31	37	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	34	34	32	*	*
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	31	32	34	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	31	39	28	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	29	35	34	*	1
Medicare, which is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	7	60	32	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	9	61	30	*	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	10	63	24	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	8	55	36	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	10	58	31	*	1
Border security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	29	37	*	2
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	20	51	28	*	1
	02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	17	57	24	*	2
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	22	50	25	1	2
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	24	52	22	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	23	53	22	*	1
Medicaid, which is a government health care coverage program for low-income people and people with certain disabilities	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	18	50	31	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	15	55	29	*	*
Food and nutrition assistance programs like food stamps, SNAP, or EBT cards	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	24	45	30	*	1
Education	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	14	60	25	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	12	65	22	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	11	67	20	1	1
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	13	64	22	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	12	65	21	*	1
Social Security	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	8	61	30	*	1
	01/09-13/2025 (N=1,147)	6	67	26	-	1
	11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	9	65	23	*	3
	10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	6	63	29	*	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	7	62	29	*	1
Assistance to other countries	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	17	25	1	1
	03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	69	10	20	*	1

**RIGHTS.** The following are some examples of rights and freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights or that are protected under various American laws and court rulings. For each one, please select how important you think that particular right or freedom is to the United States's identity as a nation.

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Extremely /very important NET</b>	Extremely important	Very important	<b>Some- what important</b>	<b>Not too/ not important at all NET</b>	Not too important	Not important at all	D K	SKP /REF
The freedom of religion	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>81</b>	52	29	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	4	1	-	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	<b>84</b>	60	24	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	3	2	-	1
The freedom of speech	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>85</b>	57	28	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	2	*	-	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	<b>90</b>	64	26	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	2	1	-	*
The freedom of the press	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>71</b>	45	26	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	6	1	*	1
	03/21- 25/2024 (N= 1,282)	<b>77</b>	49	28	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	3	1	-	1
The separation of church and state	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>64</b>	40	24	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	9	3	*	1

**PARADE1. Do you approve, neither approve nor disapprove, or disapprove of Donald Trump's decision to hold a military parade in Washington, D.C. on June 14 to honor the 250<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the U.S. Army?**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Strongly/Somewhat approve NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Strongly approve	26
Somewhat approve	14
<b>Neither approve nor disapprove</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Strongly/Somewhat disapprove NET</b>	<b>29</b>
Somewhat disapprove	8
Strongly disapprove	20
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

**PARADE2. Do you think the upcoming military parade is a good use of government funds, or not a good use of government funds?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Good use	38
Not a good use	60
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1

N =

1,158

**CARS. For each of the following companies, please indicate if you have an unfavorable or favorable impression. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC 06/05- 09/2025	<b>Very/ somewhat unfavorable NET</b>	Very unfavorable	Somewhat unfavorable	<b>Very/ somewhat favorable NET</b>	Some- what favorable	Very favorable	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
Tesla	<b>49</b>	29	20	<b>32</b>	21	11	20	*
Ford	<b>19</b>	6	13	<b>61</b>	40	21	20	*
Toyota	<b>9</b>	3	5	<b>72</b>	39	33	19	*
General Motors	<b>16</b>	4	11	<b>60</b>	43	17	24	*

N=1,158

**CC9. Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the federal government doing each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC		<b>Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET</b>	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Reducing the amount of greenhouse gases that companies are allowed to emit	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>59</b>	33	26	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	6	6	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>64</b>	35	29	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	7	6	1	1
Funding projects to reduce inequality when it comes to who is impacted by climate change	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>41</b>	20	21	<b>34</b>	<b>23</b>	10	13	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>44</b>	21	23	<b>33</b>	<b>22</b>	10	12	1	1
Providing consumer rebates for more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>65</b>	30	35	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	5	4	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>69</b>	35	34	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	6	4	*	*
Providing consumers information about more efficient home appliances	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>68</b>	34	34	<b>25</b>	<b>6</b>	4	3	*	1
Providing tax credits for the installation of solar panels	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>56</b>	23	33	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	8	6	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>65</b>	34	30	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	6	7	*	1

		<b>Strongly/ Somewhat favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Somewhat / Strongly oppose NET</b>	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
AP-NORC										
Providing tax credits for the purchase of electric vehicles	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>37</b>	14	22	<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>	14	16	1	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>50</b>	24	26	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	9	17	*	1
Auctioning off more public space for oil drilling	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>26</b>	10	15	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	15	25	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>27</b>	11	16	<b>29</b>	<b>44</b>	18	26	*	*

**CC11. Do you think each of the following should be expanded, reduced, or neither expanded nor reduced in the United States?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

		<b>Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET</b>	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	<b>Neither expanded nor reduced</b>	<b>Reduced somewhat /A lot NET</b>	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC										
Offshore drilling for oil and natural gas	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>33</b>	13	19	<b>38</b>	<b>28</b>	14	14	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>35</b>	13	22	<b>32</b>	<b>31</b>	15	17	-	1
Offshore wind farms	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	<b>44</b>	15	28	<b>37</b>	<b>18</b>	9	9	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	<b>59</b>	29	30	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>	7	6	-	2

		Expanded a lot/ Somewhat NET	Expanded a lot	Expanded somewhat	Neither expanded nor reduced	Reduced somewhat /A lot NET	Reduced somewhat	Reduced a lot	DK	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC										
Solar panel farms	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	52	20	32	32	16	8	8	*	1
	09/09- 12/2022 (N=1,054)	66	37	29	23	9	5	5	1	1
Coal mining	06/05- 09/2025 (N=1,158)	23	10	13	38	38	20	18	1	1

**SAFETY.** How confident are you in the federal government’s ability to ensure the safety of each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025									
Your drinking water	17	3	14	39	44	29	15	-	*
The air you breathe outdoors	15	3	12	37	47	32	16	*	*
Meat and poultry sold in grocery stores	19	4	15	41	40	27	13	-	*
Fruits and vegetables sold in grocery stores	18	4	14	45	37	26	11	*	*

N=1,158

**GOVWEATHER. How much of a role should the U.S. government have in the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC		Major role	Minor role	No role	DK	SKP/ REF
Tracking weather events and warning people about natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	72	23	4	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	79	17	3	-	1
Providing aid to communities in the immediate aftermath of natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	81	16	2	-	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	83	12	3	-	1
Helping to rebuild communities affected by natural disasters	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	74	22	3	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	76	19	3	*	1
Combatting climate change to try to keep extreme weather from getting worse	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	56	30	13	*	1
	10/11-14/2024 (N=1,072)	58	25	15	*	2

**WEATHER. In general, how confident are you in each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	Extremely /Very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Some- what confident	Not very/ Not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not confident at all	D K	SKP/ REF
AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025									
Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)	22	6	16	42	34	24	10	*	2
The National Weather Service	41	11	30	44	14	9	4	*	2
Your local weather report	42	9	33	41	15	11	4	-	2

N=1,158



**SCHOOL1.** Do each of the following have too much, too little, or about the right amount of influence on what children are taught in public schools?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
Parents	16	55	28	*	1
Teachers	19	47	33	*	1
State governments	46	22	31	*	1
The federal government	57	17	25	*	1

*N=1,158*

**SCHOOL2.** Do you think each of the following should be allowed or should not be allowed in public schools?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	DK	SKP/ REF
Teachers or other school officials leading a class in prayer	06/05-09/2025 ( <i>N=1,158</i> )	44	55	-	1
	09/09-12/2022 ( <i>N=1,054</i> ) <sup>1</sup>	48	51	*	1
A mandatory period during school hours for private prayer and religious reading	06/05-09/2025 ( <i>N=1,158</i> )	39	60	*	1
Religious chaplains providing support services for students	06/05-09/2025 ( <i>N=1,158</i> )	58	41	*	*

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<sup>1</sup> Previously asked on the September 2022 Omnibus as a response option of question SPT2. “Do you think each of the following should be allowed or should not be allowed in a public school?”

**SCHOOL3. Do you favor, neither favor nor oppose, or oppose each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025	<b>Strongly/ Some- what favor NET</b>	Strongly favor	Some- what favor	<b>Neither favor nor oppose</b>	<b>Some- what/ Strongly oppose NET</b>	Some- what oppose	Strongly oppose	D K	SKP / REF
Religious exemptions for childhood vaccines that are required for students attending public schools	<b>25</b>	13	12	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	20	25	1	1
Tax-funded vouchers that help parents pay for tuition for their children to attend private or religious schools of their choice instead of public schools	<b>35</b>	19	16	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>	13	26	-	1
Allowing religious schools to become tax-funded public charter schools	<b>23</b>	10	13	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	16	26	*	1
Requiring public schools to provide parents with lists of books that are available to students	<b>51</b>	27	24	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>	7	8	*	1

*N=1,158*

**REL1. Thinking about American politics today, do you think each of the following groups has too much influence, too little influence, or about the right amount of influence?<sup>2</sup>**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED,]**

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025		Too much <sup>3</sup>	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
Evangelical Christians	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	35	18	45	*	2
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	39	22	36	1	2
Catholics	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	27	15	55	1	2
Jews <sup>4</sup>	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	21	20	56	1	2
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	23	21	53	2	2
Muslims <sup>5</sup>	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	27	22	48	1	3
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	35	30	31	2	2

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<sup>2</sup> Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Please tell me if you think each of the following has too much influence on American politics today, about the right amount or too little influence?” with other grid items: “Other Christian groups, Those who don’t follow any religion”

<sup>3</sup> Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Too much/somewhat too much/About the right amount/Somewhat too little/Too little

<sup>4</sup> Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Jewish groups”

<sup>5</sup> Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Muslim groups”

**REL2. Overall, do you think that in the United States, religion currently has too much influence, too little influence or about the right amount of influence on each of the following?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]**

AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025		Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/ REF
The U.S. Supreme Court <sup>6</sup>	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	37	26	35	*	2
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	39	23	37	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055) <sup>7</sup>	34	24	40	*	1
President Donald Trump <sup>8</sup>	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	41	23	35	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	35	26	36	1	2
Your state government	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	30	36	*	1
	08/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	30	28	40	*	1
What children are taught in public school	06/05-09/2025 (N=1,158)	32	38	29	*	1
	05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	31	37	31	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	30	36	31	1	1
	8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	27	41	31	*	2

<sup>6</sup> Previously programed in August 2018 Omnibus and May 2023 Omnibus as “The Supreme Court”

<sup>7</sup> Previously programmed in August 2018 Omnibus as “Too much/somewhat too much/About the right amount/Somewhat too little/Too little

<sup>8</sup> Previously programed in August 2018 Omnibus as “President Trump”

**REL6. How concerned are you that the freedom of religion of each of the following groups is being threatened in the United States today?**

**[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

AP-NORC 06/05- 09/2025	<b>Extremely/ very concerned NET</b>	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	<b>Some- what concerned</b>	<b>Not very/at all concerned NET</b>	Not very concerned	Not concerned at all	DK	SKP / REF
Atheists	<b>16</b>	8	9	<b>22</b>	<b>60</b>	22	38	*	1
Jews	<b>29</b>	14	15	<b>28</b>	<b>41</b>	21	21	*	1
Muslims	<b>24</b>	12	12	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	23	25	*	1
Christians	<b>21</b>	11	10	<b>23</b>	<b>55</b>	25	30	*	1

*N=1,158*

**PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?**

*If Democrat:*

**PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?**

*If Republican:*

**PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?**

*If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:*

**PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

**Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Democrat NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Strong Democrat	16
Not so strong Democrat	15
Lean Democrat	10
<b>Independent/None – Don't lean</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Republican NET</b>	<b>40</b>
Lean Republican	9
Not so strong Republican	15
Strong Republican	16

*N=*

*1,158*

**D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?**

*If liberal:*

**D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?**

*If conservative:*

**IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?**

**Combines D3, D4, D5:**

**[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Liberal NET</b>	<b>19</b>
Very liberal	10
Somewhat liberal	9
<b>Moderate</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Conservative NET</b>	<b>30</b>
Somewhat conservative	17
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2

*N=*

*1,158*

**DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Urban area	25
Suburban area	50
Rural area	22
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	3

*N=*

*1,158*

**RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Protestant	22
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	*
Jewish	2
Muslim	2
Buddhist	2
Hindu	1
Atheist	5
Agnostic	7
Nothing in particular	16
Just Christian	22
Unitarian	*
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*

N=

1,158

*If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:*

**BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Yes	39
No	61
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-

N=

786

**AGE**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31

N=

1,158

**GENDER**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Male	49
Female	51
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

**RACE/ETHNICITY**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
White, non-Hispanic	60
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	18
Other	10
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

**MARITAL STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Married	47
Not married	53
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

**EMPLOYMENT STATUS**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Employed	59
Not employed	41
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>

**EDUCATION**

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
Bachelor's degree	23
Post graduate study or professional degree	14
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,158</i>



## CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
<b>Northeast NET</b>	<b>17</b>
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
<b>Midwest NET</b>	<b>20</b>
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
<b>South NET</b>	<b>39</b>
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
<b>West NET</b>	<b>24</b>
Mountain	8
Pacific	16

N=

1,158

## HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	61
Rented for cash	36
Occupied without payment of cash rent	3

N=

1,158

## VOTE 2024

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Voted for Kamala Harris	29
Voted for Donald Trump	30
Voted for someone else	1
Didn't vote	41

N=

1,158

## INCOME

	AP-NORC 06/05-09/2025
Under \$10,000	5
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	15
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	13
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	13
\$150,000 or more	11

*N=*

*1,158*

## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between June 5 through June 9, 2025, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,158 completed the survey—1,086 via the web and 72 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey. The final stage completion rate is 13.9 percent, the weighted household panel response rate is 26.1 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 77.8 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 2.8 percent.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/-4.0 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is 5.9 percentage points for Democrats and 6.1 percentage points for Republicans and 10.4 percentage points for independents. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 62 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, education, and 2024 presidential vote. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2024 Current Population Survey and the final results for 2024 presidential vote turnout and vote choice. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: [apnorc.org](https://apnorc.org).

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: <https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@apnorc.org](mailto:info@apnorc.org).

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